



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa



February 2023

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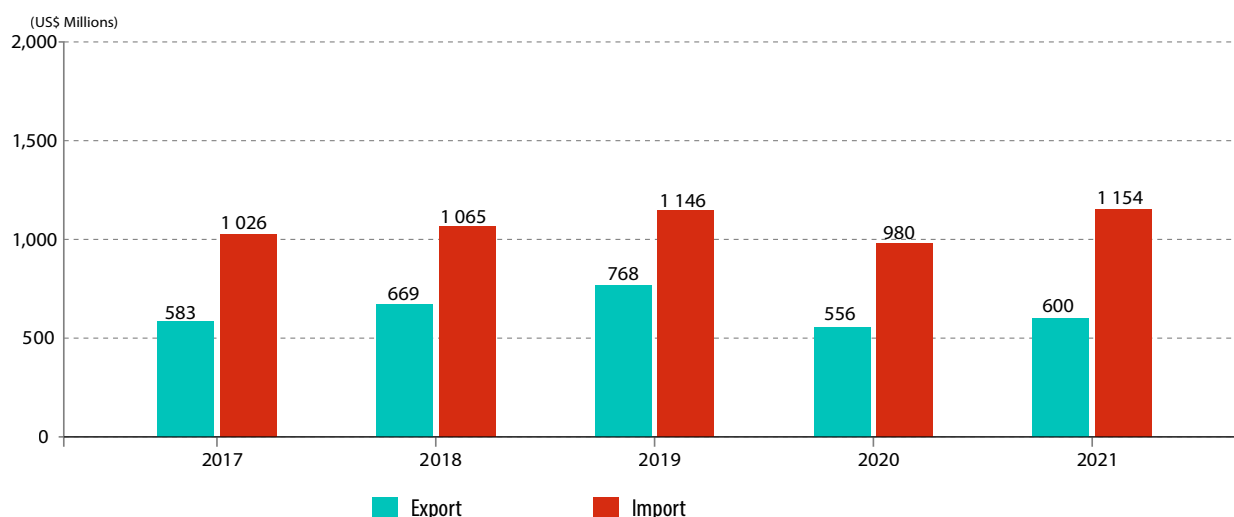
COUNTRY FOCUS: ERITREA

Eritrea key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP per capita (current USD)	558	581	567	587	631
Real GDP growth (%)	-10.02	13.03	3.84	-0.53	2.9
Inflation (annual, %)	9.0	-14.4	-16.4	4.9	2.9
Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)	8.7	2.9	5.0	7.4	8.0
Gross saving (% of GDP)	32.6	18.4	18.0	18.8	20.9
Trade balance (% of GDP)*	-8.0	-3.2	0.2	-7.1	-11.4
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	24.0	15.4	13.0	11.4	13.5
External debt (% of GDP)	202.5	185.6	187.1	182.2	170.8
Share of industry (% of GDP)	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
(of which manufacturing)	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Debt service ratio (% of export)	...	...	...	...	...

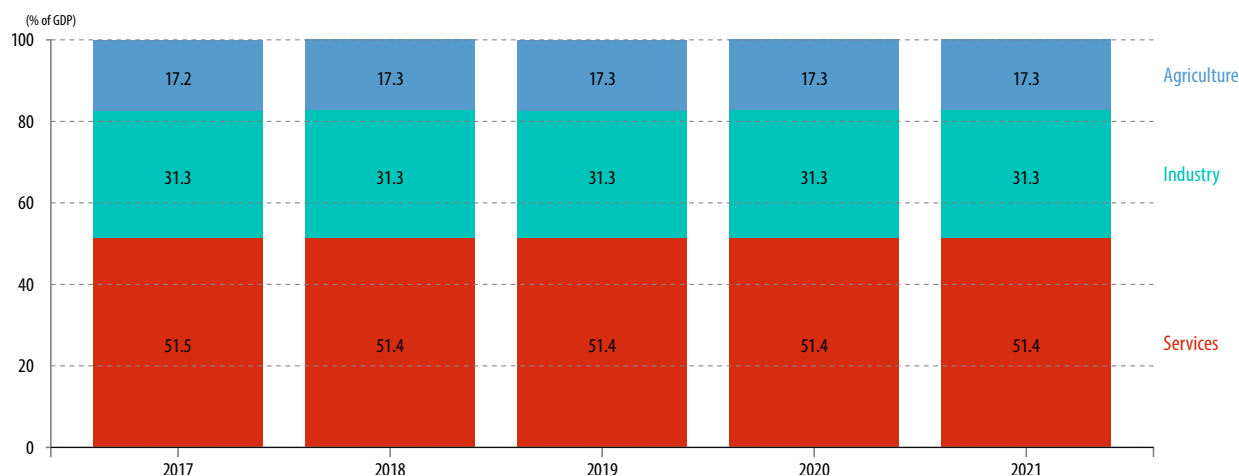
* Merchandize trade only

Export/Import



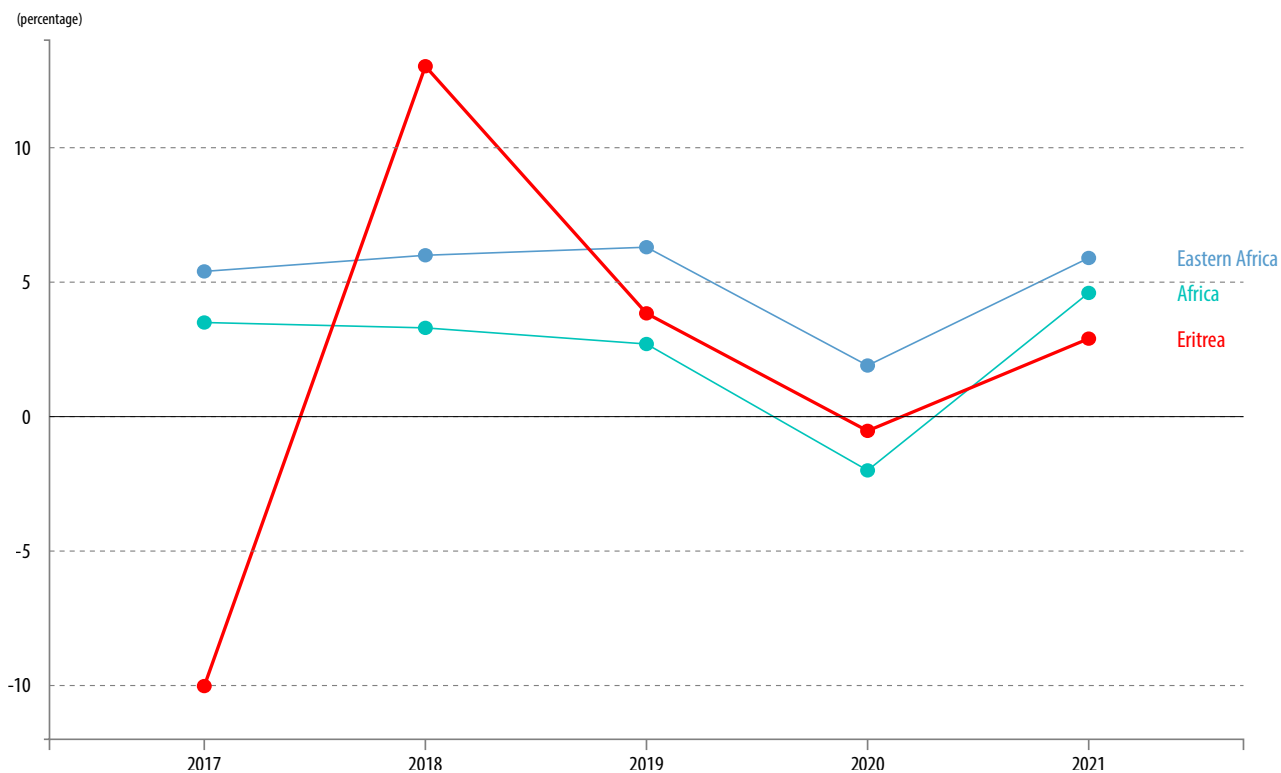
Note: Merchandize trade only

Contribution to GDP by sectors (%)



COUNTRY FOCUS: ERITREA

GDP growth rate



Inward FDI flow



COUNTRY FOCUS: ERITREA

Top 5 export products (USD millions)

Product	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and preparations thereof	116.1	126.6	155.9	89.4	107.0
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	66.5	59.4	92.2	108.4	77.1
Leather, leather manufactures and dressed furskins	34.7	66.8	66.7	32.6	35.0
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	119.2	168.1	145.3	139.9	191.4
Vegetables and fruits	121.5	127.6	167.6	104.1	108.6

Top 5 import products (USD millions)

Product	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Cereals and cereal preparations	162.8	177.3	200.9	166.5	204.4
Fixed vegetable oils and fats, crude, refined or fractionated	40.1	37.2	37.6	30.3	62.0
Road vehicles	57.1	63.7	78.5	82.8	74.3
Specialised machinery	57.4	71.5	76.1	62.3	60.3
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	117.0	54.4	54.1	44.6	60.5

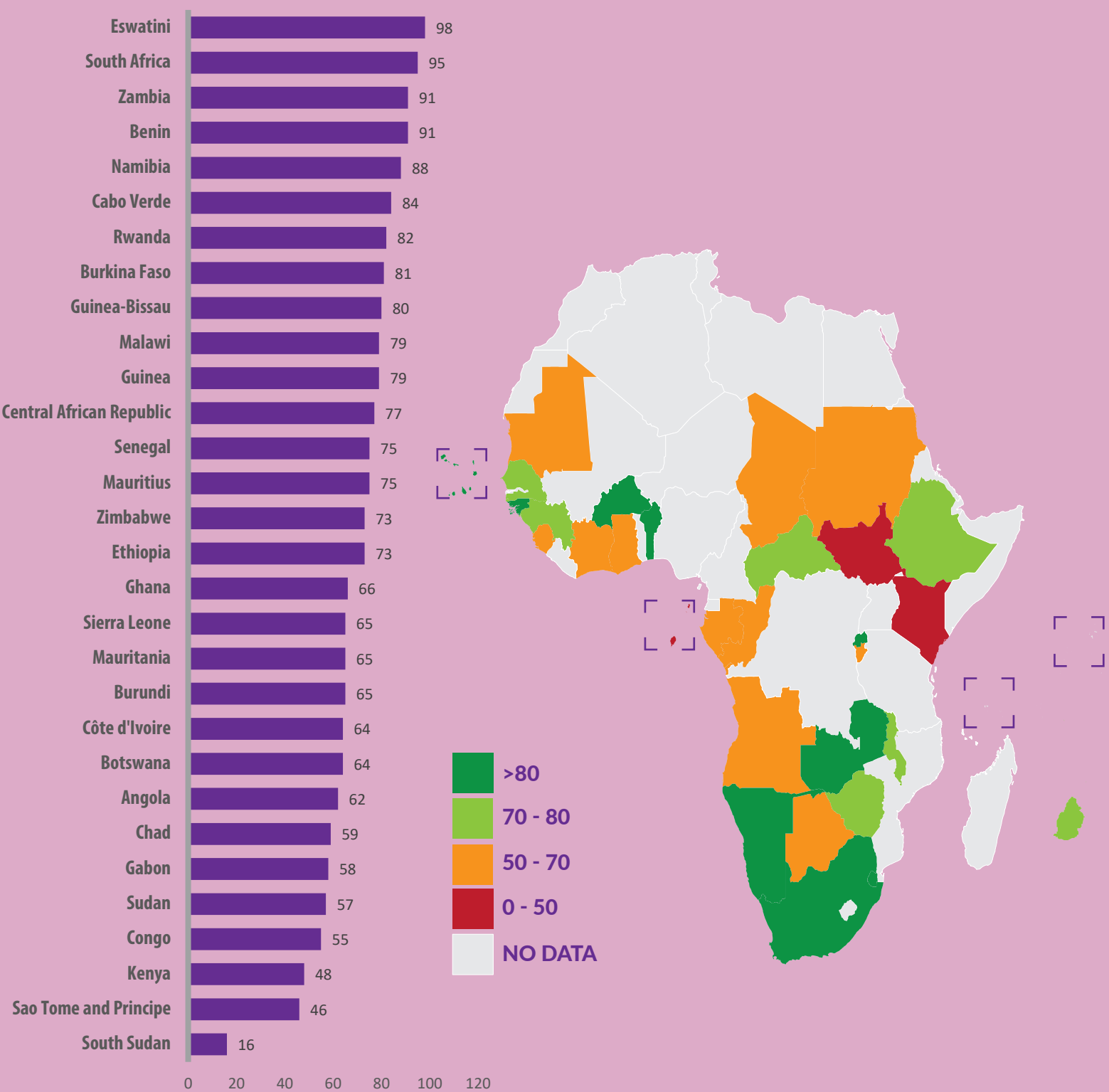
Top 5 export destinations (USD millions)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	340.1	425.1	441.6	317.2	378.9
India	128.2	131.4	168.2	90.2	99.6
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	5.8	6.5	8.2	4.4	4.9
United Arab Emirates	67.6	60.4	93.7	109.3	78.2
Yemen	7.2	8.3	10.6	5.8	6.5

Top 5 import origins (USD millions)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	85.2	103.7	118.1	117.9	136.4
Italy	117.7	136.6	154.9	134.2	148.4
Saudi Arabia	77.6	100.0	101.1	94.5	102.6
Türkiye	54.7	63.2	74.5	60.1	83.4
United Arab Emirates	136.1	168.0	186.5	161.8	184.9

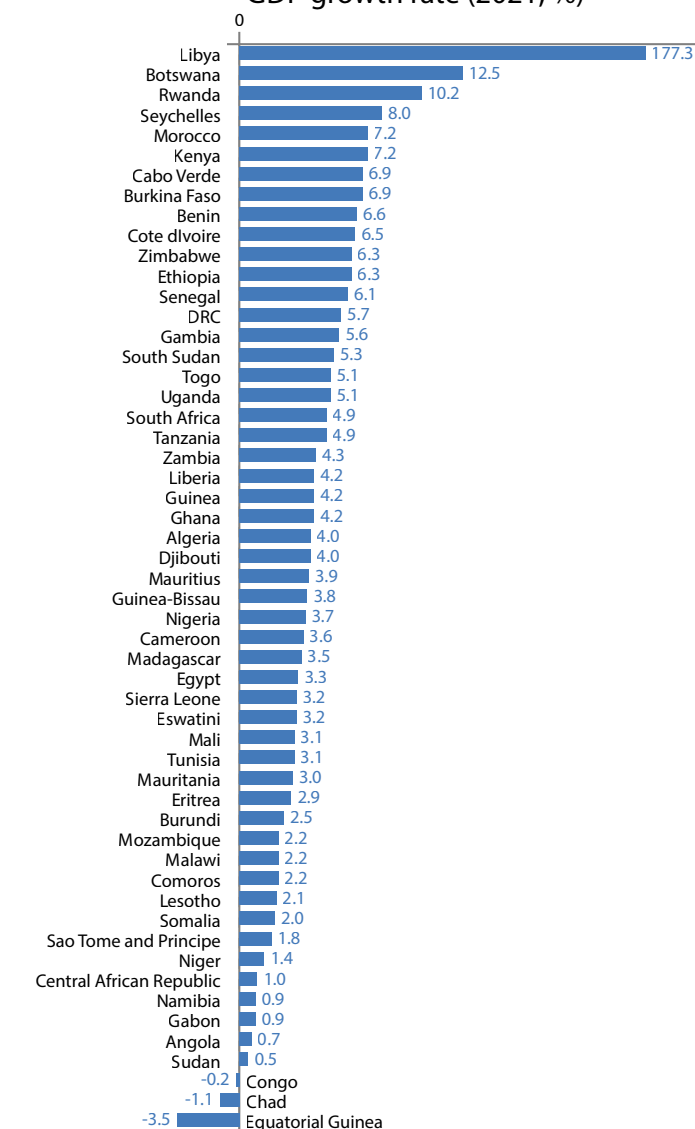
Extent to which countries have laws and regulations that guarantee full and equal access to women and men aged 15 years and older to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education (%)



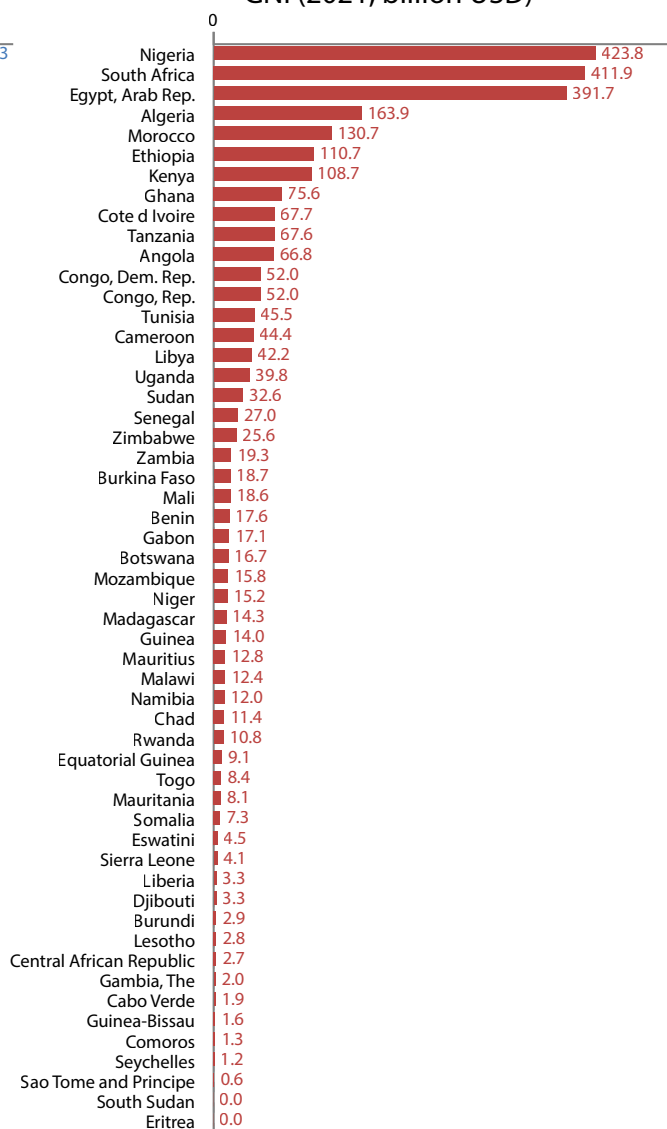
AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	6062.5	6418.5	6745.1	6670.0	7307.7
GDP per capita (current, USD) ⁵	1 906	1 991	1 988	1 875	2 047
Real GDP growth (%)	3.5%	3.3%	2.7%	-2.0%	4.6%
Inflation (annual, growth rate%)	14.6	9.9	7.9	7.7	10.6
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-5.4	-3.8	-4.2	-7.1	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.7	25.6	27	25.5	22.7
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18	19.8	19.7	18.7	19
Real export growth (%)	3.3	-0.1	-9.2	-4	
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.2	-4.3	-3.9	-2.5
Share of Africa's export (%)	...	...	...	...	...
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	153	167	161	150	183
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.4	-1.8
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	40 176	45 384	45 678	38 952	82 991
Total external debt (% of GNI)	32.5	35.6	37.3	41.4	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	28.6	30.7	30.7	29.2	30.7
(of which manufacturing)	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3	...

GDP growth rate (2021, %)



GNI (2021, billion USD)



SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Central Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	264.8	279.1	292.3	295.7	317.1
GDP per capita (current, USD) ^{1,2}	1 669	1 823	1 723	1 605	1 828
Real GDP growth (%)	0.0	0.9	2.0	-1.4	1.3
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1 669	1 823	1 723	1 605	1 828
Inflation (annual, %)	19.6	15.8	11.6	16.2	20.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.3	0.9	-0.3	-1.9	0.2
Total investment (% of GDP)	21.4	19.2	19.1	19.7	20.2
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18.1	20.3	19.5	17.8	23.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.9	0.8	0.0	-2.8	2.2
FDI inward flow (USD million)	7 249	7 354	7 015	7 577	7 319
Total external debt (% of GNI)	59.8	52.1	51.9	52.2	50.0
Share of industry (% of GDP)	35.6	36.5	35	32.3	34.9
(of which manufacturing)	31.3	34.7	32.6	27.1	30.9

Eastern Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	786.4	853.1	925.7	951.4	1 048.7
GDP per capita (current, USD)	829	887	948	938	990
Real GDP growth (%)	5.4	6.0	6.3	1.9	5.9
GDP per capita (current, USD)	829	887	948	938	990
Inflation (annual, %)	9.9	8.8	7.4	9.9	12.0
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.4
Total investment (% of GDP)	26.6	26.1	27.1	25.9	23.6
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	21.2	22.5	22.6	21.4	19.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.1	-5.3	-5.0	-5.1	-4.5
FDI inward flow (USD million)	10 003	9 652	9 060	7 784	10 083
Total external debt (% of GNI)	41.0	42.0	41.7	44.4	45.2
Share of industry (% of GDP)	24.6	25.6	24.4	24	25.5
(of which manufacturing)	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.5	16.9

North Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	2 223.6	2 361.5	2 489.8	2 441.4	2 707.1
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2 989	3 038	3 166	3 157	3 420
Real GDP growth (%)	4.7	3.5	2.3	-2.2	5.0
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2 989	3 038	3 166	3 157	3 420
Inflation (annual, %)	19.6	10.9	6.9	3.8	4.8
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-8.1	-4.9	-4.9	-8.7	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	31.7	32.8	33.8	29.1	23.9
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	17.2	20	19.2	15.2	15.9
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.1	-4.5	-5.2	-6.6	-3.0
FDI inward flow (USD million) ³	13 860	16 119	14 669	10 711	9 290
Total external debt (% of GNI)	24.8	27.5	29.7	33.8	32.1
Share of industry (% of GDP)	32.6	34.7	34.2	31.6	33.8
(of which manufacturing)	24.5	28.8	28.3	25.1	26.2

Southern Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	1 264.6	1 311.9	1 338.0	1 272.6	1 380.6
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3 575	3 629	3 275	2 716	3 285
Real GDP growth (%)	1.8	1.8	0.8	-5.2	4.2
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3 575	3 629	3 275	2 716	3 285
Inflation (annual, %)	10.4	8.7	8	9.2	13.4
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.8	-3.2	-4.1	-8.3	-5.1
Total investment (% of GDP)	19.7	19.5	19.7	18.0	17.3
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	17.4	17.6	18.0	18.6	20.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.6	-2.6	-2.2	0.5	3.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	-461	4 929	4 958	4 468	42 472
Total external debt (% of GNI)	64.9	61.9	65.9	69.5	60.1
Share of industry (% of GDP)	31.6	31.9	32.6	31.2	30.2
(of which manufacturing)	24.7	25.9	25.8	24.5	25.8

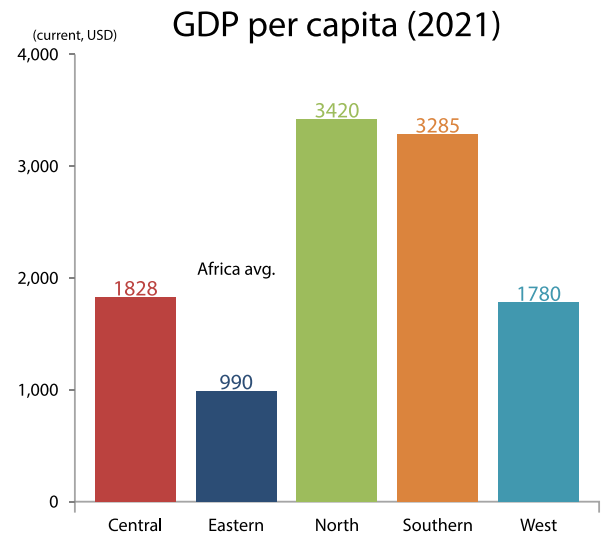
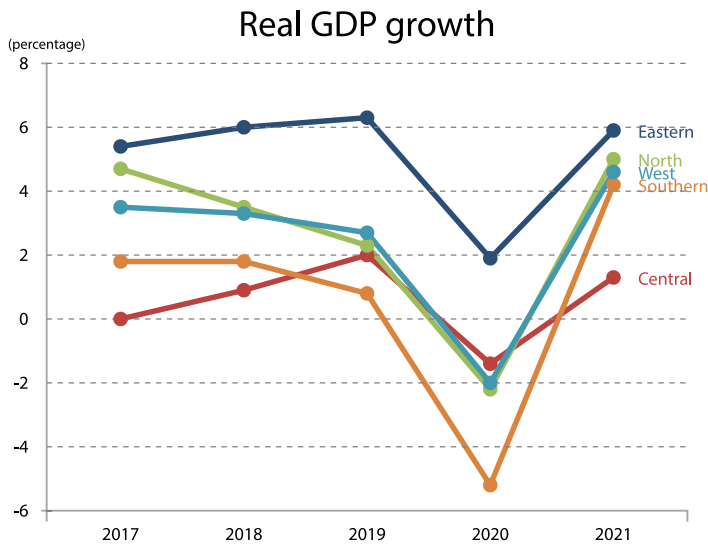
West Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	1 523.2	1 612.8	1 699.2	1 708.9	1 854.3
GDP per capita (current, USD) ⁴	1 605	1 752	1 784	1 717	1 780
Real GDP growth (%)	2.9	3.4	3.5	-0.7	4.3
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1 605	1 752	1 784	1 717	1 780
Inflation (annual, %)	14.1	10.5	9.8	11.2	15.8
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.8	-4.3	-4.3	-6.6	-6.4
Total investment (% of GDP)	17.6	21.1	24.3	26.9	24.5
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18.1	20.0	20.4	22.6	22.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.3	-1.3	-3.9	-4.9	-2.6
FDI inward flow (USD million)	9 525	7 329	9 976	8 412	13 826
Total external debt (% of GNI)	18.5	20.4	21.4	25.3	26.8
Share of industry (% of GDP)	23.5	26	27	27.6	29.5
(of which manufacturing)	19.3	21.3	21.5	21.1	21.8

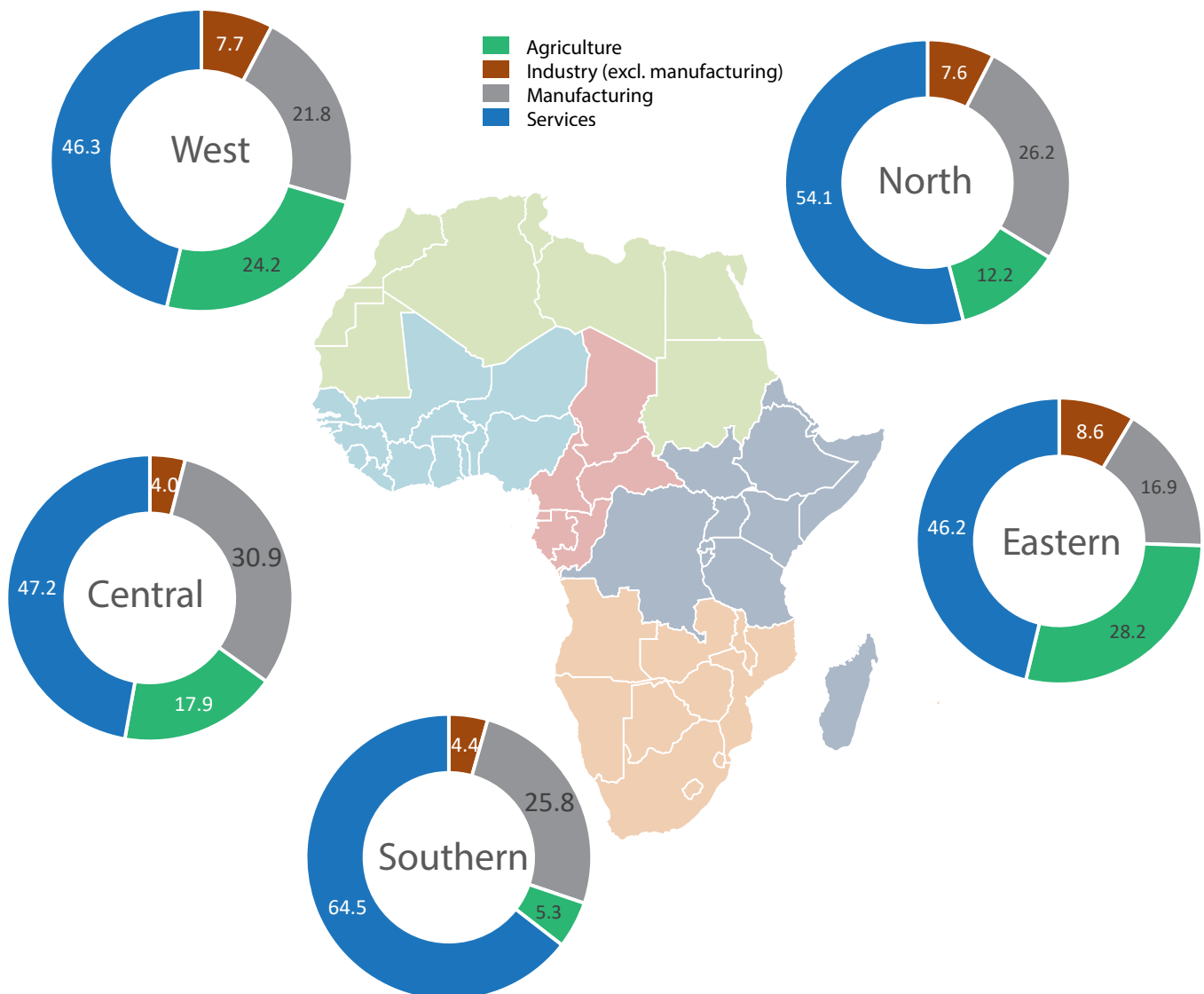
Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ billion)	6 062.5	6 418.5	6 745.1	6 670.0	7 307.7
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1 906	1 991	1 988	1 875	2 047
Real GDP growth (%)	3.5	3.3	2.7	-2.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1 906	1 991	1 988	1 875	2 047
Inflation (annual, %)	14.6	9.9	7.9	7.7	10.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-5.4	-3.8	-4.2	-7.1	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.7	25.6	27	25.5	22.7
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18.0	19.8	19.7	18.7	19.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.4	-1.8
FDI inward flow (USD million)	40 176	45 384	45 678	38 952	82 991
Total external debt (% of GNI)	32.5	35.6	37.3	41.4	38.4
Share of industry (% of GDP)	29.1	30.7	30.7	29.4	30.7
(of which manufacturing)	22.6	24.9	24.4	22.6	23.8

SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



Sectoral share of GDP (2021)



COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2021, millions\$)	Inflation (2022, %)	Total investment (2021, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2021,% of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	164 564	6.0	39.1	-0.6	0.7 (2020)
Angola	74 495	13.1	23.2	18.7	39.3 (2020)
Benin	17 455	2.0	28.7	-4.9	13.9 (2019)
Botswana	17 804	4.3	27.7	-9.5	3.8 (2020)
Burkina Faso	19 095	2.6	26.3	-3.3	3.5 (2019)
Burundi	3 329	2.0	21.8	-18.7 (2018)	9.9 (2018)
Cabo Verde	1 947	1.4	41.8	-34.7	13.4 (2020)
Cameroon	45 049	2.1	19.4	-2.7 (2020)	19.8 (2020)
Central African Republic	2 583	2.5	15.7	-26.2 (2018)	
Chad	11 795	3.1	21.6	-9.7	
Comoros	1 295	1.2	17.2	-23.4	10.4 (2020)
Congo	12 848	2.8	20.6	1.4 (2017)	8.1 (2016)
Côte d'Ivoire	69 753	1.6	24.6	0.8	21.2 (2019)
DR Congo	57 090	7.5	13.3	-4.0 (2020)	2.3 (2020)
Djibouti	3 589	2.1	27.0	7.9 (2020)	1.7 (2020)
Egypt	402 838	7.2	12.2	-8.75	29.5 (2020)
Equatorial Guinea	12 701	3.1	8.5	5.5 (2017)	...
Eritrea	2 271	1.9	8.0	-8.1 (2017)	...
Eswatini	4 681	4.7	15.8	-0.9	3.3 (2020)
Ethiopia	99 269	8.0	28.0	-11.4	25.9 (2020)
Gabon	19 161	2.0	32.6	5.2 (2017)	8.6 (2015)
Gambia, The	2 025	5.5	20.8	-29.3	17.8 (2020)
Ghana	76 359	8.2	18.6	-2.7	12.0 (2020)
Guinea	17 611	7.9	17.0	27.6	1.5 (2020)
Guinea-Bissau	1 629	2.0	22.7	-16.9	3.6 (2019)
Kenya	109 797	5.0	14.1	-9.8	27.8 (2020)
Lesotho	2 464	4.9	25.6	-40.9	5.2 (2020)
Liberia	3 483	15.2	...	-27.3	11.0 (2020)
Libya	32 352	14.2	89.4	5.7 (2019)	...
Madagascar	14 184	5.7	16.7	-12.97	4.7 (2020)
Malawi	12 176	7.7	7.8	-16.4 (2020)	9.2 (2020)
Mali	19 188	2.1	19.0	-11.2	4.4 (2018)
Mauritania	9 130	3.5	25.9	-9.1	9.9 (2020)
Mauritius	11 078	3.9	19.3	-25.9	26.3 (2020)
Morocco	131 465	1.2	29.6	-10.0	13.5 (2020)
Mozambique	16 104	5.5	53.4	-24.7	34.0 (2020)
Namibia	12 346	4.4	14.1	-20.1	...
Niger	14 959	2.0	31.8	-15.1	9.2 (2019)
Nigeria	441 541	13.5	25.0	-3.1	13.4 (2020)
Rwanda	11 131	4.1	20.4	-16.5	14.6 (2020)
Sao Tome and Principe	520	8.1	21.7	-24.1	4.3 (2020)
Senegal	27 640	1.7	36.1	-21.1	15.2 (2018)
Seychelles	1 464	2.5	25.6	-2.8	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	4 239	12.3	16.2	-18.8	8.9 (2019)
Somalia	7 390	4.3 (2019)	...	-106.7 (2018)	0.1 (2019)
South Africa	418 020	4.5	13.0	6.9	28.2 (2020)
South Sudan	5 167	33.8	29.5	-11.95 (2020)	8.6 (2014)
Sudan	35 151	44.5	12.6 (2017)	-16.8	2.9 (2020)
Tanzania	8 418	2.0	25.4	-8.6	6.0 (2019)
Togo	46 479	6.3	15.0	-10.9	19.6 (2020)
Tunisia	42 480	5.5	28.0	-10.2	12.1 (2020)
Uganda	70 281	3.6	36.4	-2.4	14.6 (2020)
Zambia	20 753	14.8	28.7	18.6	47.2 (2020)
Zimbabwe	32 568	24.7	19.6 (2017)	-1.1 (2020)	18.6 (2020)

COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2015	2021	2015	2021	2015	2020	2015	2021
Algeria	12.1	12.7	37.3	41.0	4.6	4.5	50.6	46.3
Angola	9.2	9.0	42.1	43.4	6.0	6.0	48.8	47.5
Benin	28.7	31.4	17.8	18.1	10.9	10.4	53.5	50.5
Botswana	2.4	1.8	33.2	31.2	6.4	5.9	64.4	67.0
Burkina Faso	24.9	19.1	26.8	35.0	12.8	10.4	48.3	46.0
Burundi	37.5	37.5	16.4	18.7	11.6	13.7	46.2	43.8
Cabo Verde	10.0	5.1	20.7	28.9	7.5	9.9	69.3	66.0
Cameroon	16.1	18.6	27.4	26.0	15.9	14.4	56.6	55.4
Central African Republic	32.5	33.3	22.8	21.8	20.4	19.3	44.6	45.0
Chad	29.5	46.5	31.7	22.9	9.5	7.0	38.8	30.6
Comoros	31.7	38.7	10.8	8.7	7.5	6.7	57.5	52.5
Congo	6.3	8.7	50.0	43.8	8.4	9.2	43.7	47.5
Côte d'Ivoire	19.8	21.9	21.1	22.5	11.7	12.5	59.1	55.6
DR Congo	19.7	20.4	44.8	45.1	18.4	18.3	35.5	34.5
Djibouti	1.3	1.4	12.1	11.8	2.9	3.0	86.6	86.8
Egypt	11.3	12.0	36.2	32.8	16.5	16.3	52.5	55.2
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	2.6	59.0	53.1	17.8	25.9	39.1	44.3
Eritrea	17.2	17.3	31.2	31.3	6.0	6.0	51.6	51.4
Eswatini	9.8	9.0	37.6	35.0	33.2	30.1	52.3	56.0
Ethiopia	38.8	39.2	17.5	22.8	4.7	4.8	43.7	38.1
Gabon	4.7	6.5	51.9	49.8	6.7	8.0	43.4	43.7
Gambia, The	24.3	24.1	18.8	18.4	7.0	2.0	56.9	57.5
Ghana	21.8	21.0	34.0	30.1	12.1	11.4	44.2	48.9
Guinea	20.1	28.1	28.6	31.0	13.2	10.3	51.3	40.9
Guinea-Bissau	49.0	32.4	12.8	13.9	11.2	10.8	38.2	53.7
Kenya	20.6	23.6	20.0	18.4	10.6	8.2	59.4	58.0
Lesotho	4.3	4.8	37.9	32.4	17.0	18.9	57.9	62.8
Liberia	69.5	73.9	10.5	8.5	5.6	4.4	20.0	17.6
Libya	3.9	3.6	31.3	44.4	3.7	2.6	64.8	52.0
Madagascar	27.0	25.4	19.9	22.4	8.9	10.3	53.2	52.3
Malawi	26.6	28.3	18.4	20.1	11.9	12.9	55.1	51.6
Mali	39.8	38.2	19.3	22.7	13.8	17.1	40.9	39.0
Mauritania	23.0	20.2	25.3	35.8	8.3	5.8	51.7	44.0
Mauritius	3.6	3.7	21.7	20.7	14.7	13.2	74.8	75.6
Morocco	14.3	13.4	29.5	29.1	18.2	17.1	56.2	57.5
Mozambique	25.9	30.7	20.5	24.5	9.3	8.7	53.6	44.8
Namibia	7.2	10.1	29.9	26.9	12.4	11.8	62.9	63.0
Niger	34.7	38.7	24.1	22.1	8.2	8.1	41.2	39.3
Nigeria	20.9	23.7	20.4	31.9	9.5	14.8	58.8	44.4
Rwanda	26.3	26.1	19.1	22.1	7.5	10.0	54.5	51.8
Sao Tome and Principe	12.2	12.7	15.7	13.9	6.5	6.1	72.1	73.4
Senegal	16.0	17.1	26.4	27.5	19.1	16.5	57.6	55.4
Seychelles	2.4	3.4	14.0	16.2	7.1	8.4	83.6	80.3
Sierra Leone	60.5	60.0	4.6	6.2	1.8	2.0	34.9	33.8
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	2.3	2.7	29.1	27.2	13.4	13.1	68.6	70.0
South Sudan	4.2	4.0	45.0	52.0	2.2	2.0	50.9	44.0
Sudan	32.0	19.7	16.3	22.3	6.6	9.4	51.8	58.0
Tanzania	24.3	...	20.1	...	13.6	...	55.6	...
Togo	10.9	21.1	26.6	22.5	16.3	13.9	62.5	56.4
Tunisia	23.3	10.9	29.4	24.8	18.7	15.4	47.3	64.4
Uganda	24.2	25.2	20.2	29.4	8.4	18.0	55.7	45.3
Zambia	5.3	3.0	35.3	47.8	7.9	9.1	59.4	49.2
Zimbabwe	9.3	9.4	25.0	30.6	13.3	13.2	65.7	60.1

COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Country	Population (2021, thousands)	Infant mortality (2020 per 1,000 live births)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment rate (2022, %)	Seats held by women in parli. 2022 (%)	Life expectancy, years (2021)	Adult literacy (%)
Algeria	44903.2	19.5	111.3 (2020)	11.6	8.1	77.2	82.9 (2018)
Angola	35589.0	48.3	113.5 (2015)	10.2	29.6	61.8	71.1 (2015)
Benin	13352.9	56.5	114.2 (2020)	1.7	7.4	62.4	34.9 (2018)
Botswana	2630.3	36.1	103.2 (2015)	20.7	11.1	69.9	88.5 (2015)
Burkina Faso	22673.8	52.8	92.6 (2020)	5.2	6.3	62.4	32.0 (2018)
Burundi	12889.6	38.6	115.1 (2021)	1.0	38.2	62.3	60.8 (2017)
Cabo Verde	593.1	12.2	100.9 (2019)	13.6	38.9	73.3	88.1 (2015)
Cameroon	27914.5	48.3	105.8 (2019)	4.0	33.9	59.9	75.4 (2018)
Central African Republic	5579.1	77.5	102.0 (2016)	6.4	12.9	54.0	37.2 (2018)
Chad	17723.3	67.4	89.2 (2019)	1.4	31.2	54.8	18.7 (2016)
Comoros	836.8	47.2	99.5 (2018)	8.8	16.7	64.7	52.2 (2018)
Congo	5970.4	33	93.7 (2018)	21.8	11.3	65.0	79.9 (2018)
Côte d'Ivoire	28160.5	57.9	100.5 (2020)	2.6	14.2	58.4	93.7 (2019)
DR Congo	99010.2	63.8	118.5 (2018)	5.0	12.8	61.2	75.1 (2016)
Djibouti	1120.8	47.2	73.2 (2021)	27.9	26.2	67.8	...
Egypt	110990.1	16.6	106.4 (2019)	7.0	27.7	72.3	67.5 (2017)
Equatorial Guinea	1674.9	*60.4	61.8 (2015)	8.7	22.0	59.4	95.3 (2015)
Eritrea	3684.0	29.7	68.4 (2018)	6.6	22.0	67.0	74.1 (2018)
Eswatini	1201.7	37.4	114.5 (2019)	24.4	12.2	61.0	87.9 (2018)
Ethiopia	123379.9	35.4	119.4 (2020)	4.0	41.5	67.3	42.1 (2017)
Gabon	2389.0	30.7	138.7 (2011)	21.5	15.4	66.9	84.1 (2018)
Gambia, The	2706.0	34.7	100.8 (2020)	4.8	10.3	62.7	43.5 (2015)
Ghana	33475.9	33	103.5 (2020)	3.9	14.6	64.6	74.6 (2018)
Guinea	13859.3	*63.8	103.4 (2020)	5.8	29.6	62.3	34.7 (2018)
Guinea-Bissau	2105.6	51.4	113.7 (2010)	3.6	13.7	58.9	59.9 (2015)
Kenya	54027.5	*31.9	103.2 (2016)	5.5	21.4	67.2	79.6 (2018)
Lesotho	2305.8	69.9	120.9 (2017)	18.0	24.4	55.3	79.4 (2015)
Liberia	5302.7	58.1	85.1 (2017)	3.6	11.0	64.7	45.9 (2017)
Libya	6812.3	9.5	114.5 (2006)	20.7	16.5	73.2	91.0 (2015)
Madagascar	29611.7	36.3	134.1 (2019)	2.1	18.5	67.7	75.5 (2018)
Malawi	20405.3	29	144.8 (2019)	5.6	22.9	65.1	59.1 (2015)
Mali	22593.6	58.8	100.4 (2019)	2.8	26.5	60.1	25.9 (2020)
Mauritania	4736.1	49	115.2 (2020)	11.1	20.3	65.3	50.3 (2017)
Mauritius	1299.5	*14.3	118.4 (2020)	7.2	20.0	75.3	93.0 (2018)
Morocco	37458.0	16	144.8 (2019)	10.5	24.1	77.1	71.4 (2018)
Mozambique	32969.5	52.8	98.4 (2021)	3.9	42.4	61.8	57.2 (2017)
Namibia	2567.0	30.1	124.3 (2018)	20.9	44.2	64.4	91.7 (2018)
Niger	26208.0	45.6	66.4 (2019)	0.5	25.9	63.2	31.1 (2018)
Nigeria	218541.2	72.2	87.5 (2018)	5.8	3.6	55.3	57.5 (2018)
Rwanda	13776.7	30.3	131.3 (2019)	13.0	61.3	69.6	70.4 (2018)
Sao Tome and Principe	227.4	12.7	106.8 (2017)	15.3	23.6	70.8	93.0 (2018)
Senegal	17316.4	28.9	83.0 (2020)	3.4	42.7	68.5	44.0 (2017)
Seychelles	107.1	12	100.8 (2020)	...	22.9	73.6	97.4 (2018)
Sierra Leone	8605.7	80.1	141.3 (2020)	3.6	12.3	55.4	33.1 (2018)
Somalia	17597.5	72.7	29.2 (2007)	20.1	24.4	58.0	...
South Africa	59893.9	*27.5	98.4 (2019)	29.8	46.7	64.6	96.0 (2019)
South Sudan	10913.2	63.3	73.0 (2015)	13.0	32.4	58.4	29.0 (2018)
Sudan	46874.2	39.9	79.0 (2018)	18.7	27.7	65.8	56.9 (2018)
Tanzania	8848.7	44.4	126.3 (2020)	4.1	18.7	61.7	60.9 (2019)
Togo	12356.1	14.3	113.5 (2020)	16.1	26.3	77.1	81.8 (2015)
Tunisia	47249.6	31.9	102.7 (2017)	4.3	33.8	64.0	70.0 (2018)
Uganda	65497.7	34.7	96.9 (2020)	2.8	36.9	66.1	77.5 (2015)
Zambia	20017.7	41.7	98.7 (2017)	6.1	15.1	64.5	85.0 (2018)
Zimbabwe	16320.5	37.9	97.3 (2020)	8.0	30.6	62.0	86.5 (2015)

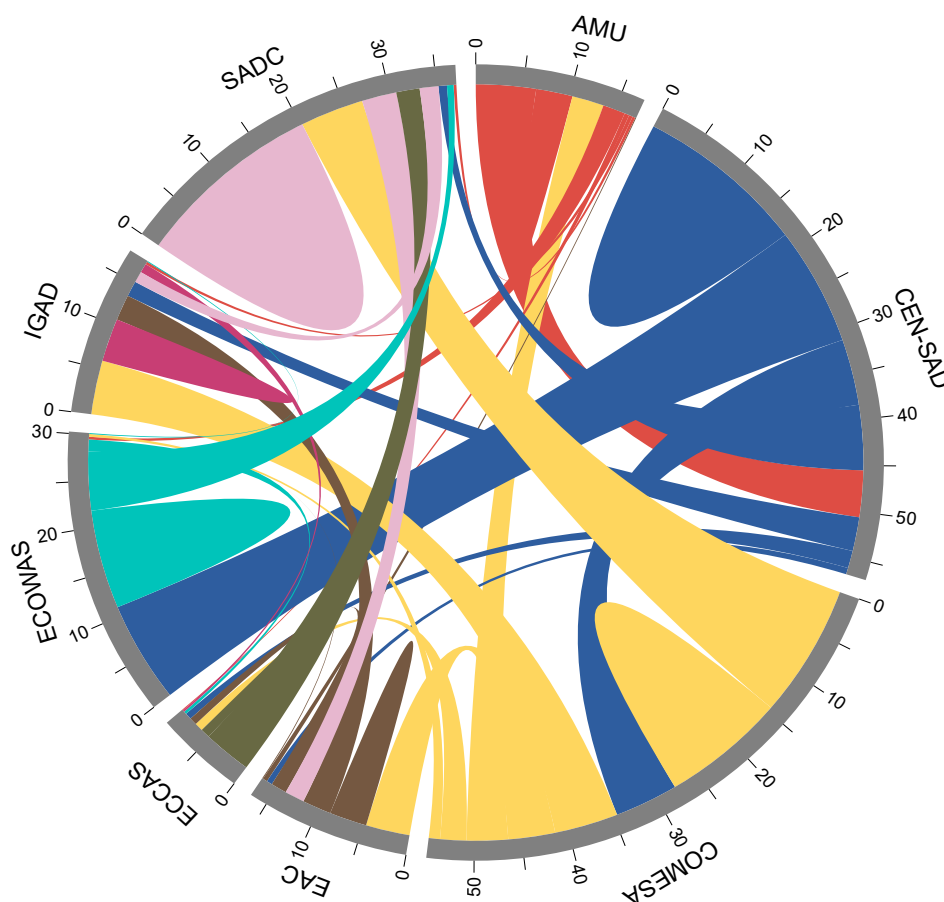
* 2019

INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African export (2021, USD billion)

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
From									
AMU	3.9	6.4	3.4	0.1	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.3	121.8
CEN-SAD	5.1	18.3	7.2	0.7	1.9	12.9	3.7	7.1	234.2
COMESA	4.4	6.8	13.3	5.0	2.8	1.2	6.8	14.5	151.6
EAC	0.5	0.6	4.7	4.0	1.7	0.1	3.1	2.1	20.4
ECCAS	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	5.2	79.9
ECOWAS	0.3	11.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	10.8	0.1	6.4	112.3
IGAD	0.3	1.7	5.9	2.8	1.0	0.1	4.7	1.2	25.6
SADC	0.3	0.9	6.8	3.7	2.5	0.7	2.0	20.2	227.7

Intra-African exports between RECs (billion USD, UNCTAD 2021)
Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

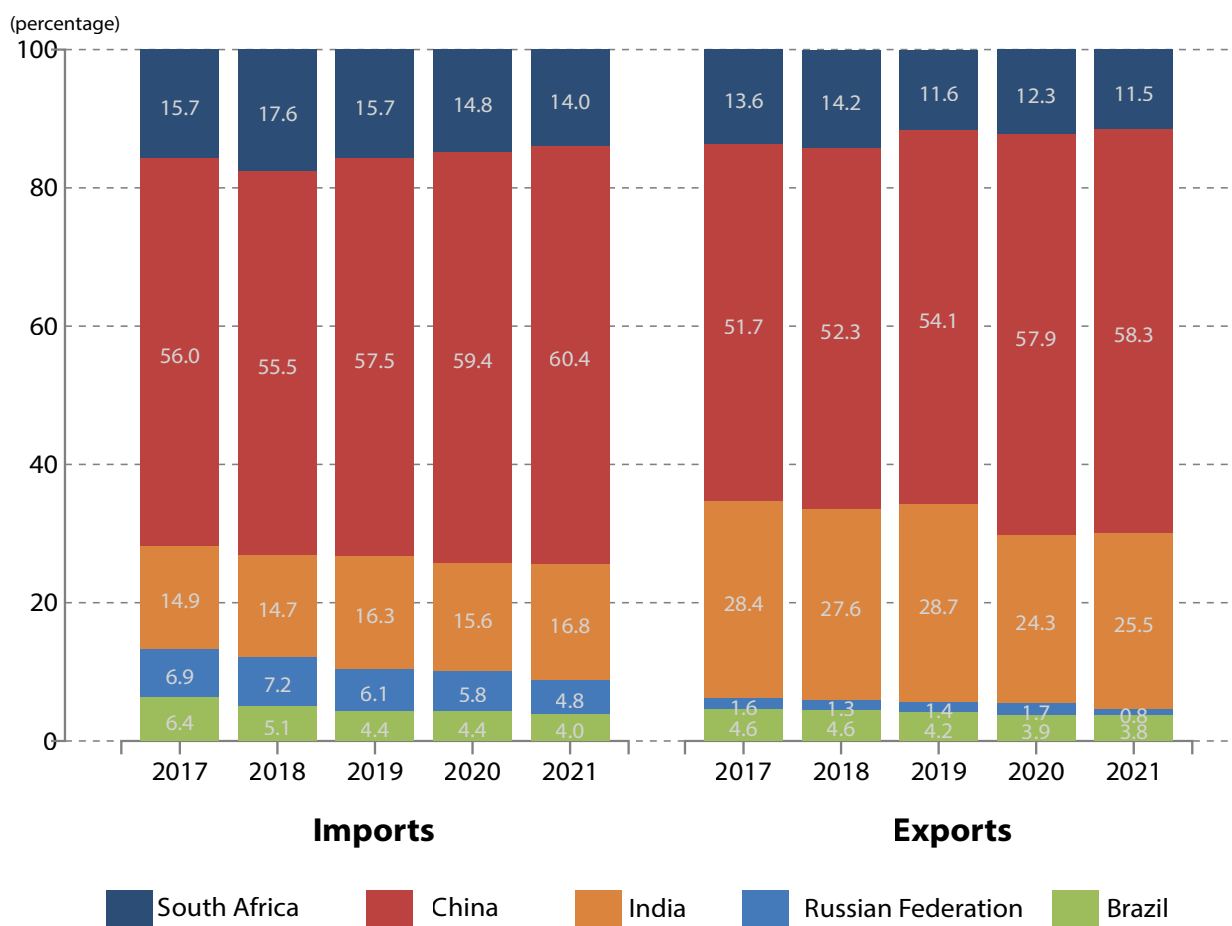
AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

Import from BRICS (USD million)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Brazil	9,680	8,705	7,924	7,078	8,529
Russian Federation	10,485	12,292	10,957	9,274	10,283
India	22,623	25,348	29,414	24,940	35,655
China ¹²	84,830	95,310	103,838	95,119	128,369
South Africa	23,822	30,199	28,399	23,699	29,715
Total	151,439	171,854	180,532	160,109	212,551

Export to BRICS (USD million)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Brazil	4,929	6,352	5,145	3,568	6,204
Russian Federation	1,723	1,790	1,745	1,532	1,231
India	30,353	37,948	35,210	22,403	41,305
China ¹²	55,155	71,948	66,376	53,472	94,371
South Africa	14,535	19,465	14,171	11,315	18,666
Total	106,696	137,504	122,647	92,291	161,778



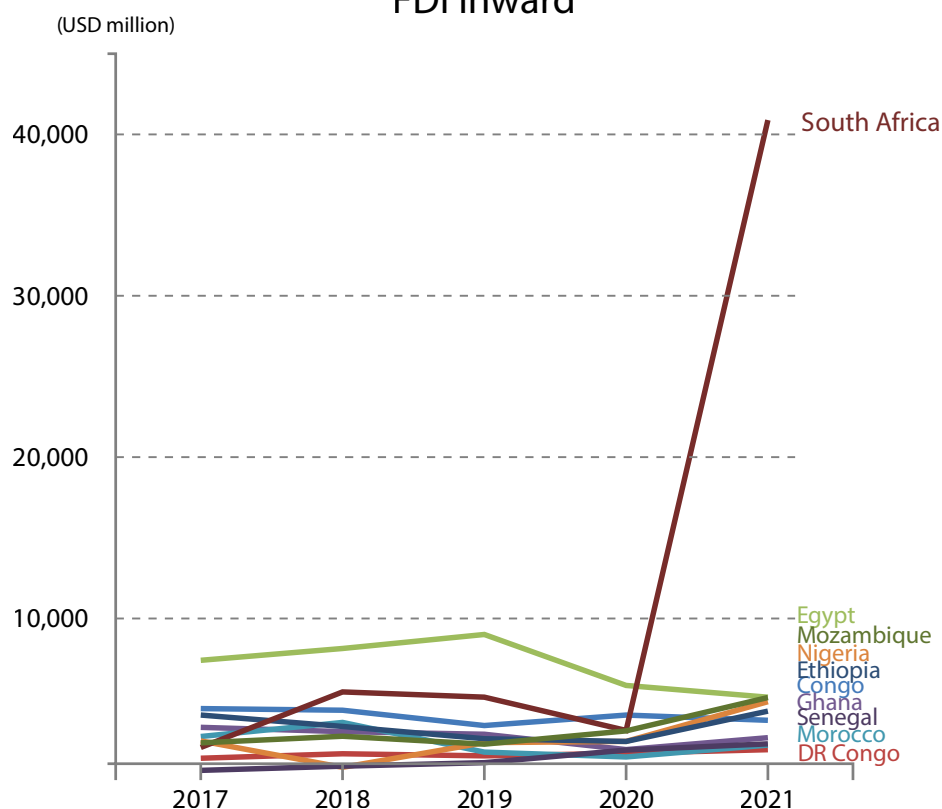
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)

Country	2021
South Africa	40,888.8
Egypt	5,122.0
Mozambique	5,101.7
Nigeria	4,844.3
Ethiopia	4,259.4
Congo	3,690.8
Ghana	2,613.8
Senegal	2,231.9
Morocco	2,153.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1,870.0
Total	72,776.0

Top 10 countries receive close to **90%** of Africa's Inward FDI flow.

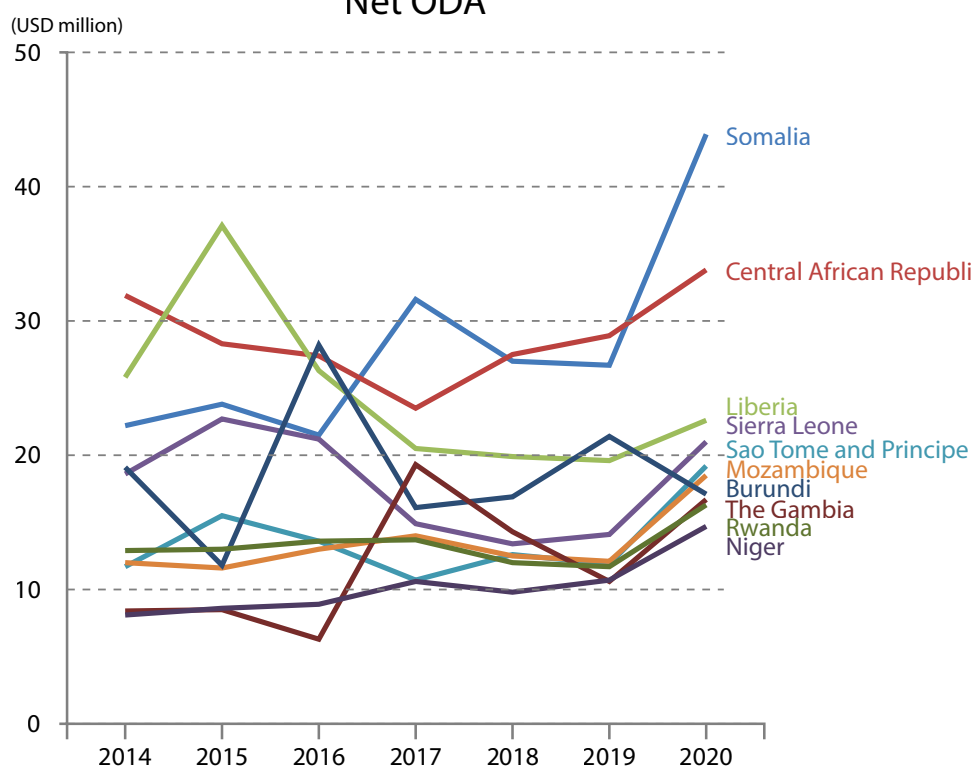
FDI inward



Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)

Country	2020
Somalia	43.9
Central African Republic	33.8
Liberia	22.6
Sierra Leone	21.0
Sao Tome and Principe	19.2
Mozambique	18.5
Burundi	17.1
Gambia, The	16.7
Rwanda	16.3
Niger	14.7

Net ODA



NOTES

Superscript #	Notes
1	Excluding Somalia for the year 2021
2	Excluding Sao Tome and Principe for the year 2021
3	Excluding Libya for the series 2017-2021
4	Excluding Libya, Nigeria, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia & Tunisia for the year 2021

SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	GDP per capita; Real GDP growth	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Current account balance; External debt; Inflation;	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Gross investment; Gross saving	World Bank
	Inward FDI inflow,	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Debt service ratio;	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Contribution of sectors to GDP	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
Page 1, 3	Export and import	ASYB 2021
Page 5-7	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 8-10	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 11	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 13	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank



 United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

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